CLAIMS

- 1. Use of a non-opioid analgesic for the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of intermittent or episodic pain experienced by a patient undergoing chronic pain treatment with an opioid analgesic.
- 5 2. Use according to claim 1, wherein the pain is chronic benign pain.
 - 3. Use according to claim 2, wherein the pain is related to a musculoskeletal, visceral or headache condition.
 - 4. Use according to claim 3, wherein the condition is osteoarthritis, rheumatoid arthritis, chronic back pain, chronic pancreatitis or chronic migraine.
- 10 5. Use according to claim 1, wherein the pain is breakthrough pain in cancer.
 - 6. Use according to claim 5, wherein the cancer breakthough pain is primarily neuropathic.
 - 7. Use according to any preceding claim, wherein the non-opioid analgesic is a potentiatior of the opioid analgesic.
- 15 8. Use according to any preceding claim, wherein the non-opioid analgesic is selected from antagonists of NMDA, CCK, substance P or neurokinin, compounds that cause uptake blockade, agonists of alpha₂ or beta₂ adrenoceptors, and COX inhibitors.
- Use according to any preceding claim, wherein the non-opioid analgesic
 is selected from clenbuterol, proglumide, devazepide, ifenprodil, nefopam, tramadol, duloxetine and venlafaxine.
 - 10. Use according to any preceding claim, wherein the medicament is for administration via a route that avoids first-pass metabolism.
 - 11. Use according to claim 10, wherein the route is intranasal.
- 25 12. Use according to claim 10, wherein the route is sublingual.
 - 13. Use according to claim 10, wherein the route is pulmonary.
 - 14. A product comprising an opioid analgesic and a non-opioid analgesic, as a combined preparation for simultaneous, separate or sequential use in the treatment of chronic pain including intermittent or episodic pain.
- 30 15. A product according to claim 14, wherein the non-opioid analgesic is as defined in any of claims 7 to 9.